



1. Análisis de las tablas de particiones

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Granada

Análisis Forense

1. Crear una máquina virtual Windows y practicar los comandos de extracción de sectores

Para el desarrollo de la práctica se ha procedido a la creación de una máquina virtual con el sistema operativo Windows 10 utilizando un entorno de virtualización. Una vez configurado el entorno, se descargaron las imágenes forenses disco1.dd y disco2.dd para su análisis.

Con el objetivo de verificar el acceso a los discos y extraer la información inicial, se utilizó la herramienta dd for Windows a través de la consola de comandos. Se ejecutaron los comandos necesarios para volcar los primeros 512 bytes correspondientes al Sector 0 de cada imagen en archivos con extensión .bin.

La ejecución de dichos comandos arrojó un resultado exitoso de lectura y escritura de registros, lo que confirma que las imágenes son accesibles y que la extracción del sector de arranque se realizó correctamente para su posterior análisis con editores hexadecimales.

```
C:\Users\usuario\Desktop\dd-0.5>dd if=../disco1.dd of=sector0_disco1.bin bs=512 count=1
rawwrite dd for windows version 0.5.
Written by John Newbigin <jn@it.swin.edu.au>
This program is covered by the GPL. See copying.txt for details
1+0 records in
1+0 records out

C:\Users\usuario\Desktop\dd-0.5>dd if=../disco2.dd of=sector0_disco2.bin bs=512 count=1
rawwrite dd for windows version 0.5.
Written by John Newbigin <jn@it.swin.edu.au>
This program is covered by the GPL. See copying.txt for details
1+0 records in
1+0 records out

C:\Users\usuario\Desktop\dd-0.5>
```

2. Obtener toda la información de los discos que puedas

Disco 1: Es GPT. *Evidencia:* Presencia de la firma "EFI PART" en el Sector 1 (Offset 512).

- a. **Dirección de la cabecera GPT:** LBA 1 (Offset 512 / 0x200)
- b. **Tamaño de la cabecera:** 92 bytes (5C 00 00 00)
- c. **Primer LBA usable:** 34 (22 00 00 00)
- d. **Último LBA usable:** 614.366 (DE 5F 09 00)

- **e. GUID del disco:** D0 67 D7 5E 18 57 4D A4 88 B3 12 29 5A B5 5D 5E
- **f. Sector que contiene la tabla de particiones:** LBA 2 (Offset 1024 / 0x400)

Datos	Partición 1	Partición 2	Partición 3	Partición 4	Partición 5
i. Tipo de partición	EFI System (28 73 2A...)	Linux Swap (6D FD 57...)	Linux Filesystem (AF 3D C6...)	Basic Data (A2 A0 D0...)	Basic Data (A2 A0 D0...)
ii. GUID Único	1C 40 E0...	84 E5 09...	8E 79 3D...	87 C0 68...	87 C0 68...
iii. LBA Inicio	2048	104,448	270,000	372,736	475,136
iv. LBA Fin	104,447	206,847	372,735	475,135	614,366
v. Nombre	(Vacío)	(Vacío)	(Vacío)	(Vacío)	(Vacío)

```

000001B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000001C0 02 00 EE FF FF FF 01 00 00 00 FF 5F 09 00 00 00 00 00  iŷŷŷŷ  ŷ_
000001D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000001E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000001F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 AA          U*
00000200 45 46 49 20 50 41 52 54 00 00 01 00 5C 00 00 00  EFI PART  \
00000210 81 8E 07 E5 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ž á
00000220 FF 5F 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 00  ŷ_
00000230 DE 5F 09 00 00 00 00 00 D0 67 D7 5E 18 57 4D A4  b_      Bg×^ WM#
00000240 88 B3 12 29 5A B5 5D 5E 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ^3 )Zμ]^
00000250 80 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 06 CD CC 34 00 00 00 00 00  € €  fi4

```

```

000003C0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000003D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000003E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000003F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000400 28 73 2A C1 1F F8 D2 11 BA 4B 00 A0 C9 3E C9 3B  (s*Á œò °K É>É;
00000410 1C 40 E0 CE ED 42 4B 19 92 90 EC 39 77 3D E9 42  @ÁfiBK ' 19w=4B
00000420 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF 97 01 00 00 00 00 00  ŷ-
00000430 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000440 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000450 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000460 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000470 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000480 6D FD 57 06 AB A4 C4 43 84 E5 09 33 C8 4B 4F 4F  mŷW «=ÁC..Á 3ÉKO0
00000490 E5 FA E0 91 62 C6 41 D1 8C 23 8C CF 50 32 B2 38  ÁúÁ'bEÁNt#GfP2*8
000004A0 00 98 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF 27 03 00 00 00 00 00  - ŷ'
000004B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000004C0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000004D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000004E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000004F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000500 AF 3D C6 0F 83 84 72 47 8E 79 3D 69 D8 47 7D E4  ~E f..rGžŷ=10G)Á
00000510 6E 17 D6 40 85 30 43 15 98 52 1F C7 7E 01 57 B5  n Ô@...OC R Ç~ Wu
00000520 B0 1E 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF AF 05 00 00 00 00 00  ° ŷ_
00000530 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000540 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000550 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000560 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000570 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000580 A2 A0 D0 EB E5 B9 33 44 87 C0 68 B6 B7 26 99 C7  e D#Á'3D+Áhŷ.¿mÇ
00000590 55 EF 48 65 C1 CA 4D 08 A3 F0 AC 68 AF C2 4A 76  U1HeÁEM 16~h"ÁJv
000005A0 00 B0 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF 3F 07 00 00 00 00 00  ° ŷ?
000005B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000005C0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000005D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ■
000005E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000005F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000600 A2 A0 D0 EB E5 B9 33 44 87 C0 68 B6 B7 26 99 C7  e D#Á'3D+Áhŷ.¿mÇ
00000610 F6 1B F4 D0 F8 F1 43 8E 9E E6 4A 30 01 3A 3F 28  ö δD#ñCžžmJ0 :?(
00000620 00 40 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 DE 5F 09 00 00 00 00 00  @  b_
00000630 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000640 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

```

Disco 2: Es **MBR**. *Evidencia:* Firma 55 AA en el Sector 0 y 3 particiones definidas con tipos estándar (07, 83) sin MBR de protección (EE).

Dato	Partición 1	Partición 2	Partición 3
a. Número de partición	1	2	3
b. Indicador de arranque	00 (No arrancable)	00 (No arrancable)	00 (No arrancable)
c. CHS del primer sector	20 21 00	AC 2B 02	39 35 05
d. Tipo de partición	07 (NTFS / Windows)	83 (Linux)	05 (Extendida)
e. CHS del último sector	AC 2A 02	39 34 05	BE 32 0C
f. LBA del primer sector	2048	43008	83968

g. Longitud (sectores)	40960	3232	120832
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WinHex - [disco2.dd]

Archivo Edición Búsqueda Navegación Ver Herramientas Especialista Opciones Ventana Ayuda

Case Data

disco1.dd mbr_disco1.bin mbr_disco2.bin gpt_disco1.bin sector0_disco2.bin disco1.dd disco2.dd

Offset 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F

00000000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000090 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000000A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000000B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000000C0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000000D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000000E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000000F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000110 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000120 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000130 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000140 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000160 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000170 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000180 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000190 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000001A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000001B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 33 66 F0 4B 00 00 00 20

000001C0 21 00 07 AC 2A 02 00 08 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 AC

000001D0 2B 02 83 39 34 05 00 A8 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 39

000001E0 35 05 05 BE 32 0C 00 48 01 00 00 D8 01 00 00 00

000001F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 AA

00000200 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000210 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000220 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000230 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000240 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000250 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000260 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000270 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000280 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

00000290 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

000002A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

Página 1 de 152.410 Offset: 0 8 Bit (+): 0 Bloque n/d Tamaño: Binario: 00000000

Interprete de Datos

8 Bit (+): 0
16 Bit (+): 0
32 Bit (+): 0

Portapapeles: disponible

Carpeta para archivos: %SystemRoot%\System32\Temp

disco2.dd [no registrado]
C:\Users\usuario\Desktop
Tamaño de archivo: 100 MB
104.857.600 bytes
Modo por Defecto: original
Estado: original
Nivel de deshacer: 0
Reversible: n/d
Creación: 25/11/25
+0 16:41:02
Última escritura: 25/11/25
+0 16:41:14
Último acceso: 25/11/25
+0 16:41:02
Atributos: A
Iconos: 0
Modo: Texto
Offset: hexadecimal
Bytes por página: 43x16: 688
Ventana n°: 7
N° de ventanas: 7
Portapapeles: disponible
Carpeta para archivos: %SystemRoot%\System32\Temp

```

000001B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 33 66 F0 4B 00 00 00 20 3f6K
000001C0 21 00 07 AC 2A 02 00 08 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 AC ! ~* ~
000001D0 2B 02 83 39 34 05 00 A8 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 39 + f94 ~ 9
000001E0 35 05 05 BE 32 0C 00 48 01 00 00 D8 01 00 00 00 5 %2 H Ø
000001F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 AA U*
00000200 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000210 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

```

3. Contrasta la información que has obtenido de forma manual con las que te ofrecen herramientas forenses del tipo Sleuthkit

Para verificar la integridad y exactitud de los datos obtenidos manualmente mediante el análisis hexadecimal, se utilizó la herramienta forense de línea de comandos **mmls** (*The Sleuth Kit*) que permite listar la estructura de particionamiento de forma automatizada y recursiva.

Comparativa de Resultados:

- **Disco 1 (GPT):** La herramienta confirma las 5 particiones identificadas manualmente en WinHex. Los sectores de inicio (*Start*) coinciden exactamente con nuestros cálculos (2048, 104448, 270000, 372736, 475136).

```
C:\Users\usuario\Desktop>mmls -t gpt disco1.dd
GUID Partition Table (EFI)
Offset Sector: 0
Units are in 512-byte sectors
```

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
000:	Meta	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Safety Table
001:	-----	0000000000	0000002047	0000002048	Unallocated
002:	Meta	0000000001	0000000001	0000000001	GPT Header
003:	Meta	0000000002	0000000033	0000000032	Partition Table
004:	000	0000002048	0000104447	0000102400	
005:	001	0000104448	0000206847	0000102400	
006:	-----	0000206848	0000269999	0000063152	Unallocated
007:	002	0000270000	0000372735	0000102736	
008:	003	0000372736	0000475135	0000102400	
009:	004	0000475136	0000614366	0000139231	
010:	-----	0000614367	0000614399	0000000033	Unallocated

- **Disco 2 (MBR):** El análisis confirma las 3 entradas primarias en la tabla de particiones (Slots 002, 003 y 004). Los tamaños coinciden con la conversión manual (40960 sectores para las dos primeras).

```
C:\Users\usuario\Desktop>mmls -t dos disco2.dd
DOS Partition Table
Offset Sector: 0
Units are in 512-byte sectors
```

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
000:	Meta	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Primary Table (#0)
001:	-----	0000000000	0000002047	0000002048	Unallocated
002:	000:000	0000002048	0000043007	0000040960	NTFS / exFAT (0x07)
003:	000:001	0000043008	0000083967	0000040960	Linux (0x83)
004:	Meta	0000083968	0000204799	0000120832	DOS Extended (0x05)
005:	Meta	0000083968	0000083968	0000000001	Extended Table (#1)
006:	-----	0000083968	0000086015	0000002048	Unallocated
007:	001:000	0000086016	0000126975	0000040960	Win95 FAT32 Hidden (0x1c)
008:	Meta	0000126976	0000204799	0000077824	DOS Extended (0x05)
009:	Meta	0000126976	0000126976	0000000001	Extended Table (#2)
010:	-----	0000126976	0000129023	0000002048	Unallocated
011:	002:000	0000129024	0000204799	0000075776	Linux Swap / Solaris x86 (0x82)

4. Comenta las peculiaridades que hayas encontrado en los discos del tipo: particiones ocultas, zonas de datos vacías, etc.

Durante el análisis forense se han detectado anomalías y estructuras que no corresponden a un particionamiento estándar lineal:

1. Zona de datos vacía (Gap) en el Disco 1: La herramienta mmls (Slot 006) y el análisis manual confirman la existencia de un "agujero" de datos no asignados entre la Partición 2 y la Partición 3.

- La Partición 2 termina en el sector 206.847.

- La Partición 3 comienza en el sector 270.000.
- Existe un bloque **Unallocated** de **63.152 sectores** (aprox. 32 MB). En un escenario real, este espacio es crítico porque podría utilizarse para ocultar información (*data hiding*) fuera del sistema de archivos visible.

2. Estructura recursiva en el Disco 2 (Partición Extendida): El análisis del MBR reveló una partición de tipo 0x05 (Extendida) en el Slot 004.

- Aunque en el Sector 0 (MBR) aparece como una sola entrada de 120.832 sectores, la herramienta mmls revela que **es un contenedor**.
- Dentro de ella, existen unidades lógicas que no son visibles en la tabla principal: una partición "**Win95 FAT32 Hidden**" (Slot 007) y una "**Linux Swap**" (Slot 011).
- La presencia de una partición marcada como *Hidden* (Oculto, tipo 0x1c) es una peculiaridad forense importante, ya que el sistema operativo normal podría no montarla automáticamente, ocultando su contenido al usuario.